

	<u>Page</u>
3. Radiation Measurements	3.1-1
3.1 Overview	3.1-1
3.2 Ionization Chambers	3.2-1
3.2.1 Scope	3.2-1
3.2.2 PIC System Design	3.2-1
3.2.2.1 Ion Chamber	3.2-1
3.2.2.2 Electrometer	3.2-2
3.2.2.3 Readout Systems	3.2-3
3.2.3 Data Analysis	3.2-3
3.2.4 Calibration	3.2-4
3.2.5 Inferring Exposure (Dose) Rate	3.2-6
3.3 Field Gamma-Ray Spectrometry	3.3-1
3.3.1 Scope	3.3-1
3.3.2 Instrumentation	3.3-2
3.3.3 Site Selection and Instrument Setup	3.3-3
3.3.4 Calibration	3.3-4
3.3.5 Spectrum Analysis	3.3-8
3.3.6 Inventory Measurements	3.3-10
3.3.6.1 Application	3.3-10
3.3.6.2 Homogeneous Terrain	3.3-11
3.3.6.3 Nonhomogeneous Terrain	3.3-12
3.3.7 Spectral Stripping for Germanium Detectors	3.3-14
3.3.7.1 Application	3.3-14
3.3.7.2 Theory	3.3-14
3.3.7.3 Determination of Stripping Parameters (f and r)	3.3-15
3.3.7.4 Stripping Operation	3.3-16

	<u>Page</u>
3.3.8 Sodium Iodide Detectors	3.3-17
3.3.8.1 Application	3.3-17
3.3.8.2 Equipment	3.3-18
3.3.8.3 Peak Analysis	3.3-18
3.3.8.4 Energy Band Analysis	3.3-19
3.3.8.5 Total Spectrum Energy Analysis	3.3-21
3.4 Remote Gamma-Ray Spectrometry Stations	3.4-1
3.4.1 Scope	3.4-1
3.4.2 Components	3.4-2
3.4.3 Instrumentation Assembly	3.4-3
3.4.4 EML Quality Control	3.4-5
3.5 Thermoluminescence Dosimetry	3.5-1
3.5.1 Scope	3.5-1
3.5.2 Special Apparatus	3.5-1
3.5.3 Predeployment Preparation of Chips	3.5-4
3.5.4 Environmental Deployment	3.5-5
3.5.5 Readout and Calibration	3.5-6
3.5.6 Analysis of Results	3.5-7
3.6 Bonner-Sphere Neutron Spectrometry	3.6-1
3.6.1 Scope	3.6-1
3.6.2 General Description	3.6-1
3.6.3 Personnel and Training	3.6-2
3.6.4 Methodology	3.6-2
3.6.4.1 Description of the System	3.6-2
3.6.4.2 The Bonner Spheres	3.6-3
3.6.4.3 The Response Functions	3.6-3

	<u>Page</u>
3.6.4.4 Calibrations	3.6-3
3.6.4.5 Electronics	3.6-4
3.6.5 Neutron Spectrum Unfolding	3.6-4
3.6.6 Acceptable Solution	3.6-5