

APPENDIX Q
WASTE PROCESSING SCHEDULE ANALYSIS



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1 WASTE PROCESSING SCHEDULE ANALYSIS

2
3 **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

4
5 **1.1 SCHEDULE DEVELOPMENT**

6
7 The schedules for implementing the waste processing engineered alternatives (EA) were
8 evaluated using PRIMAVERA, a commonly used computer application. Since the waste
9 processing EAs include the construction of major capital facilities, it was assumed that these
10 would be line item projects, as defined by DOE Order 4700.1, *Project Management System* (DOE
11 1992a). The schedules for these projects include activities required to take a project from initial
12 conception through design, permitting, construction, operations, and final decontamination and
13 decommissioning. These activities are grouped into the following summary-level activities:

- 14
- 15 • **Project Conception and Funding Request**—This includes preparing a
16 preconceptual design, conducting laboratory scale and pilot scale testing (if
17 required), and requesting and receiving approval for line item funding.
 - 18
 - 19 • **National Environmental Policy Act Process**—The National Environmental Policy
20 Act (NEPA) requires that any major federal action be analyzed to provide decision
21 makers information on the environmental impact of the proposed action. The level
22 of analysis required for each action may vary depending on the potential impacts,
23 but it was assumed that an Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) would be
24 required for each of the waste processing EAs. Preparing an EIS includes
25 preparing an Action Description Memorandum (ADM), scoping the analysis,
26 preparing a draft and a final EIS, soliciting and responding to comments, and
27 ultimately issuing a Record of Decision (ROD).
 - 28
 - 29 • **Other Permitting**—To demonstrate compliance with the Clean Air Act (CAA) and
30 other federal and state regulations, several plans and regulatory documents must
31 be prepared, including a Health and Safety Plan, Quality Assurance Program Plan
32 (QAPP), Air Pollution Emission Notices (APENs), a determination that the project
33 complies with National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
34 (NESHAPS), and a Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) permit.
 - 35
 - 36 • **Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Permitting**—The Resource
37 Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) requires that any treatment/storage/
38 disposal (TSD) facility for hazardous waste must operate under a RCRA permit.
39 Most DOE facilities are already operating under a RCRA permit, so this section
40 illustrates the required activities to modify an existing RCRA permit.
 - 41
 - 42 • **Safety Analysis Review**—DOE Order 5480.23, *Nuclear Safety Analysis Reports*
43 (DOE 1994c) requires that safety analyses be developed that establish and evaluate
44 the adequacy of the safety bases for nuclear facilities. The results of the safety
45 analysis are documented in a Safety Analysis Report (SAR). A SAR is prepared in
46 stages which include a Preliminary Safety Analysis Report (PSAR) and a Final
47 Safety Analysis Report (FSAR).
 - 48
- 49



- 1 • **Design & Construction**—This includes the activities required for development of
2 a detailed design and for facility construction. Construction could not begin until the
3 RCRA permit modification is approved.
- 4
- 5 • **Procedures Development and Personnel Training**—DOE Order 5480.19, *Conduct*
6 *of Operations* (DOE 1992b) requires that operations at DOE facilities be conducted
7 in accordance with written and approved directives, plans, and/or procedures, and
8 that personnel be adequately trained to perform their assigned tasks. The activities
9 included in the schedule include the development of plans and procedures for
10 equipment testing, data management, operations, and maintenance, and the training
11 of personnel.
- 12
- 13 • **Equipment and Facility Testing**—All equipment and systems must be tested, both
14 individually and in combination, to assure that they perform as planned and to
15 assure that the facility will operate safely. Testing includes the performance of
16 system operations (SO) tests and conduct of an Operational Readiness Review
17 (ORR), as required by DOE Order 5480.31, *Startup and Restart of Nuclear*
18 *Facilities* (DOE 1993).
- 19
- 20 • **Operations**—Operations includes the activities required for the retrieval,
21 characterization, repackaging, treatment, certification, storage, and shipment of
22 transuranic (TRU) waste. It was assumed that facilities would have an operating life
23 of 20 years.
- 24
- 25 • **Decontamination and Decommissioning**—Decontamination and Decommissioning
26 (D&D) includes deactivating the facilities after their operational lives have expired
27 and decontaminating the facility equipment, structures, and surrounding areas so
28 that the area can be safely used for another purpose.
- 29

30 1.2 SCHEDULING ASSUMPTIONS

31

32 In the process of developing the schedules for the various waste processing EAs, it was
33 necessary to make many assumptions regarding the relationships between activities (e.g., which
34 activities must be complete before another could begin). Tables Q-1 through Q-5 (see
35 Attachment 1) present the assumptions used for each major element of each waste processing
36 EA.

37

38 1.3 ACTIVITY DURATIONS

39

40 A key element to establishing schedules for waste processing EAs is to estimate the time required
41 to accomplish each activity. For activities which are the same or similar to activities that have
42 been accomplished as part of previous projects, estimating the duration of the activity based on
43 historical performance information is appropriate. The critical path method (CPM) is best suited
44 for this type of situation (see Section 1.3.1). Each of the waste processing EAs, with the
45 exception of Alternative 10 (plasma melting), involves activities and processes that are well
46 understood and for which historical data is available. Therefore, CPM was used to estimate the
47 duration of these activities.

48

1 Little or no scheduling information is available for processes similar to utilizing plasma melting to
2 treat mixed TRU waste. The program evaluation review technique (PERT) was used to develop
3 time estimates for critical plasma melting activities (see Section 1.3.2). The PERT techniques use
4 multiple time estimates in order to take into account time variability. PERT time estimates were
5 also developed for major activities that were assigned CPM durations to assure that the CPM
6 estimates are reasonable.

7

8 Activity schedules and durations for possible scenarios are presented in Figures Q-1 through Q-5.

9

10 1.3.1 Critical Path Method

11

12 The critical path method (CPM) of scheduling involves developing a network model of the project
13 by organizing the work to be accomplished into logical activities and linking activities to other
14 activities in ways to illustrate their relationships (e.g., by defining the activities that must be
15 accomplished before another can begin). The CPM technique involves using a single estimate
16 for the time duration of an activity. This estimate is best based on historical information from
17 similar projects. Time estimates were based on schedule information from a number of projects
18 including: 1) the environmental restoration, waste management, and technology development
19 programs at the Rocky Flats Environmental Technology Site (RFETS), 2) the RFETS Site
20 Treatment Plan, 3) the Hanford High-Level Waste Tanks, and 4) the Pit 9 Comprehensive
21 Demonstration at the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory.

22

23 In this analysis, Alternative 6 (shred and compact) was used as the basis for establishing baseline
24 time estimates. The durations for major components (i.e., Design, Construction, and D&D) of
25 other EAs were adjusted to account for the complexity and anticipated difficulty of implementing
26 the different EAs, as shown below:

27

Alternative	Adjustment to Title I and Title II Design, Construction, and Internal D&D.
#6 Shred and compact	NA
Baseline	0%
#1 Supercompact	+12%
#94 Enhanced cement and shred/add clay	+10%

37 1.3.2 Program Evaluation Review Technique To determine appropriate times to accomplish major
38 activities, three time estimates were developed, an optimistic estimate (T_o), a most probable
39 estimate (T_m), and a pessimistic estimate (T_p). The time estimate used for the schedule analysis
40 (T_e) was calculated by the following formula:

$$T_e = [T_o + T_m(4) + T_p]/6$$

41

42 Table Q-6 shows the preliminary PERT time estimates for Alternative #6 (Shred and Compact).

43

44

5



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ID	Activity Description	Orig Dur	Early Start	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	2026	2028	2030	2032	2034	2036	
WIPP TRU FACILITY																												
05	WIPP TRU FACILITY	10,451*	14JUL88A																									
PROJECT CONCEPT/FUNDING REQUEST PROCESS																												
09	PROJECT CONCEPT DEV/FUNDING	2,600*	14JUL88A																									
10	PRECONCEPTUAL DESIGN	250	14JUL88A																									
15	DECISION TO PROCEED	0	14JUL88A																									
20	DEVELOP & SUBMIT FUNDING REQUEST	248	14JUL88A																									
25	BENCH SCALE TESTING	640	17JUL89A																									
30	DETERMINE PROJECT FEASIBILITY	20	28JAN92A																									
35	PILOT SCALE	840	25FEB92A																									
40	DETERMINE PROJECT FEASIBILITY	90	01JUN95A																									
45	FUNDING REQUEST	60	09OCT95																									
50	DETERMINE LINE ITEM FUNDING	248	04JAN96																									
51	DESIGN CRITERIA COMPLETE	0																										
55	PRIORITIZATION & SELECTION OF PROJECTS	60	23DEC96																									
60	GAIN FUNDING APPROVAL	248	19MAR97																									
65	OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS DOCUMENT	60	10MAR98																									
70	DESIGN INPUT & REVIEW/APPROVAL	20	27AUG98																									
NEPA PROCESS																												
74	NEPA PROCESS	530*	04JAN96																									
75	PREPARE ENVIRONMENTAL CHECKLIST	60	04JAN96																									
80	NEPA COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE REVIEW	10	28MAR96																									
100	PREPARE ADM	60	11APR96																									
105	NEPA DETERMINATION DOE REVIEW ADM	30	08JUL96																									
165	PREPARE NOTICE OF INTENT	10	19AUG96																									
170	PUBLIC SCOPING	30	03SEP96																									
175	PREPARE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN	60	15OCT96																									
180	PREPARE DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT	120	10JAN97																									
185	DOE REVIEW DRAFT ENVIR. IMPACT	30	30JUN97																									
190	ISSUE FINAL DRAFT ENVIR. IMPACT	0	12AUG97																									
195	STATE REVIEW & PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD	60	12AUG97																									
200	REVIEW & FINALIZE ENV. IMPACT	60	05NOV97																									
205	ISSUE ROD	0																										
OTHER PERMITTING																												
434	MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING	881*	10MAR98																									
440	HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN	60	10MAR98																									
435	PREPARE QAPP FOR IMPLEMENTATION	60	10MAR98																									
460	PREPARE OPERATING QAPP	60	03JUN98																									
465	REVIEW/APPROVE IMPLEMENTATION PHASE	30	03JUN98																									
485	REVIEW AND APPROVE OPERATING QAPP	30	27AUG98																									
486	QAPP COMPLETE	0																										
445	UPDATE/REVISE PROGRAM PLAN	60	10MAR98																									
470	DOE REVIEW PROGRAM PLAN	30	03JUN98																									
490	FINALIZE PROGRAM PLAN	30	16JUL98																									
450	APENs DETERMINATION	120	10MAR98																									
475	AGENCY REVIEWS APENs	60	27AUG98																									
495	FINALIZE APENs	40	20NOV98																									
451	APENs DETERMINATION COMPLETE	0																										

Figure Q-1a
Basecase Scenario

Activity ID	Activity Description	Onset Date	End Start	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	2026	2028	2030	2032	2034	2036
455	NESHAPS DETERMINATION	150	07SEP99																								
480	AGENCY REVIEWS NESHAPS	60	07APR00																								
500	FINALIZE NESHAPS	40	03JUL00																								
501	NESHAPS DETERMINATION COMPLETE	0																									
502	PREPARE PSD PERMIT APPLICATION	250	07SEP99																								
503	PSD PERMIT REVIEW and APPROVAL	250	29AUG00																								
504	PSD PERMIT COMPLETE	0																									
RCRA PERMITTING																											
338	RCRA PERMITTING PROCESS	530*	29AUG00																								
339	BEGIN RCRA PERMIT MOD	0	29AUG00																								
380	PREPARE RCRA PERMIT MODIFICATION	140	29AUG00																								
385	DOE REVIEWS PERMIT MOD	30	19MAR01																								
390	PUBLIC HEALTH DEP REVIEWS PERMIT MOD	90	30APR01																								
395	PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD	60	06SEP01																								
400	PUBLIC HEARING	2	06SEP01																								
405	RESPOND TO COMMENTS & FINALIZE PERMIT	90	30NOV01																								
410	PUBLIC HEALTH DEP REVIEWS PERMIT MOD	120	09APR02																								
430	PERMIT APPROVAL	0																									
SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW																											
209	SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW	550*	03JUN98																								
210	PREPARE HAZARD CLASSIFICATION	60	03JUN98																								
215	PSAR DEVELOPMENT	120	27AUG98																								
220	TSAR DEVELOPMENT	120	27AUG98																								
225	CRITICALITY SAFETY ASSESSMENT	120	27AUG98																								
230	ORC REVIEW	40	17FEB99																								
235	DOE REVIEW & APPROVE PSAR	40	14APR99																								
240	FSAR DEVELOPMENT	250	10JUN99																								
245	DOE REVIEW	40	02JUN00																								
DESIGN & CONSTRUCTION																											
249	DESIGN & CONSTRUCTION	1,571*	25SEP98																								
250	BID/NEGOTIATE & AWARD DESIGN	90	25SEP98																								
260	PREPARE TITLE I DESIGN	151	03FEB99																								
265	PREPARE TITLE II DESIGN	375	07SEP99																								
270	LONG LEAD PROCUREMENT	210	07SEP99																								
266	TITLE II DESIGN COMPLETE	0																									
275	PREPARE CONSTRUCTION PACKAGE	21	26FEB01																								
280	BID/NEGOTIATE & AWARD CONSTRUCTION	90	27MAR01																								
285	RCRA HOLD	0																									
289	BEGIN CONSTRUCTION	0	27SEP02																								
290	CONSTRUCTION	450	27SEP02																								
291	CONSTRUCTION COMPLETE	0																									
295	FINAL INSPECTIONS	10	02JUL04																								
300	TITLE III AS-BUILTS	90	19JUL04																								
PROCEDURES/TRAINING																											
304	OPERATION PROCEDURES DEVELOPMENT &	180*	02JUL04																								
305	PREPARE S.O. TEST PLAN & PROCEDURES	60	02JUL04																								
310	DEVELOP DATA MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES	60	02JUL04																								
315	DEVELOP TECHNICAL PROCEDURES	60	02JUL04																								

◻ NESHAPS DETERMINATION
 ◆ AGENCY REVIEWS NESHAPS
 ◆ FINALIZE NESHAPS
 ◆ NESHAPS DETERMINATION COMPLETE
 ◉ PREPARE PSD PERMIT APPLICATION
 ◉ PSD PERMIT REVIEW and APPROVAL
 ◆ PSD PERMIT COMPLETE

◻ RCRA PERMITTING PROCESS
 ◆ BEGIN RCRA PERMIT MOD
 ◉ PREPARE RCRA PERMIT MODIFICATION
 ◆ DOE REVIEWS PERMIT MOD
 ◉ PUBLIC HEALTH DEP REVIEWS PERMIT MOD
 ◆ PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD
 ◉ PUBLIC HEARING
 ◉ RESPOND TO COMMENTS & FINALIZE PERMIT MOD
 ◉ PUBLIC HEALTH DEP REVIEWS PERMIT MOD
 ◆ PERMIT APPROVAL

◻ SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW
 ◆ PREPARE HAZARD CLASSIFICATION
 ◉ PSAR DEVELOPMENT
 ◉ TSAR DEVELOPMENT
 ◉ CRITICALITY SAFETY ASSESSMENT
 ◉ ORC REVIEW
 ◆ DOE REVIEW & APPROVE PSAR
 ◉ PSAR DEVELOPMENT
 ◆ DOE REVIEW

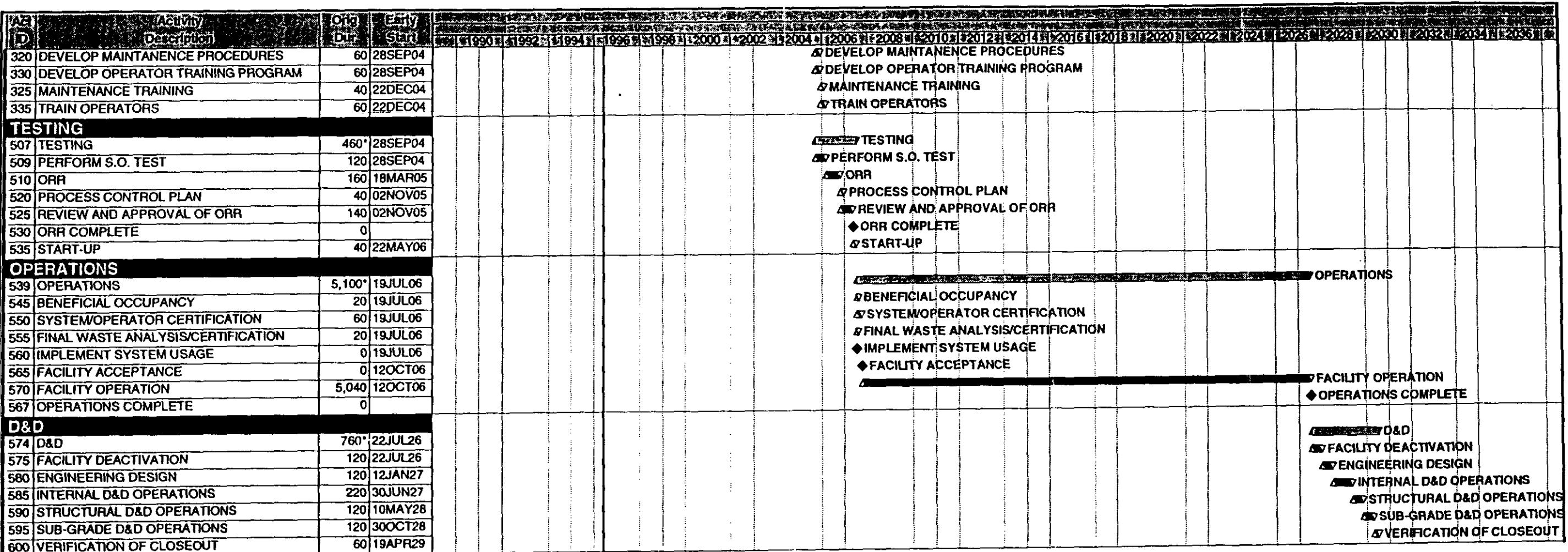


Figure Q-1c
Basecase Scenario

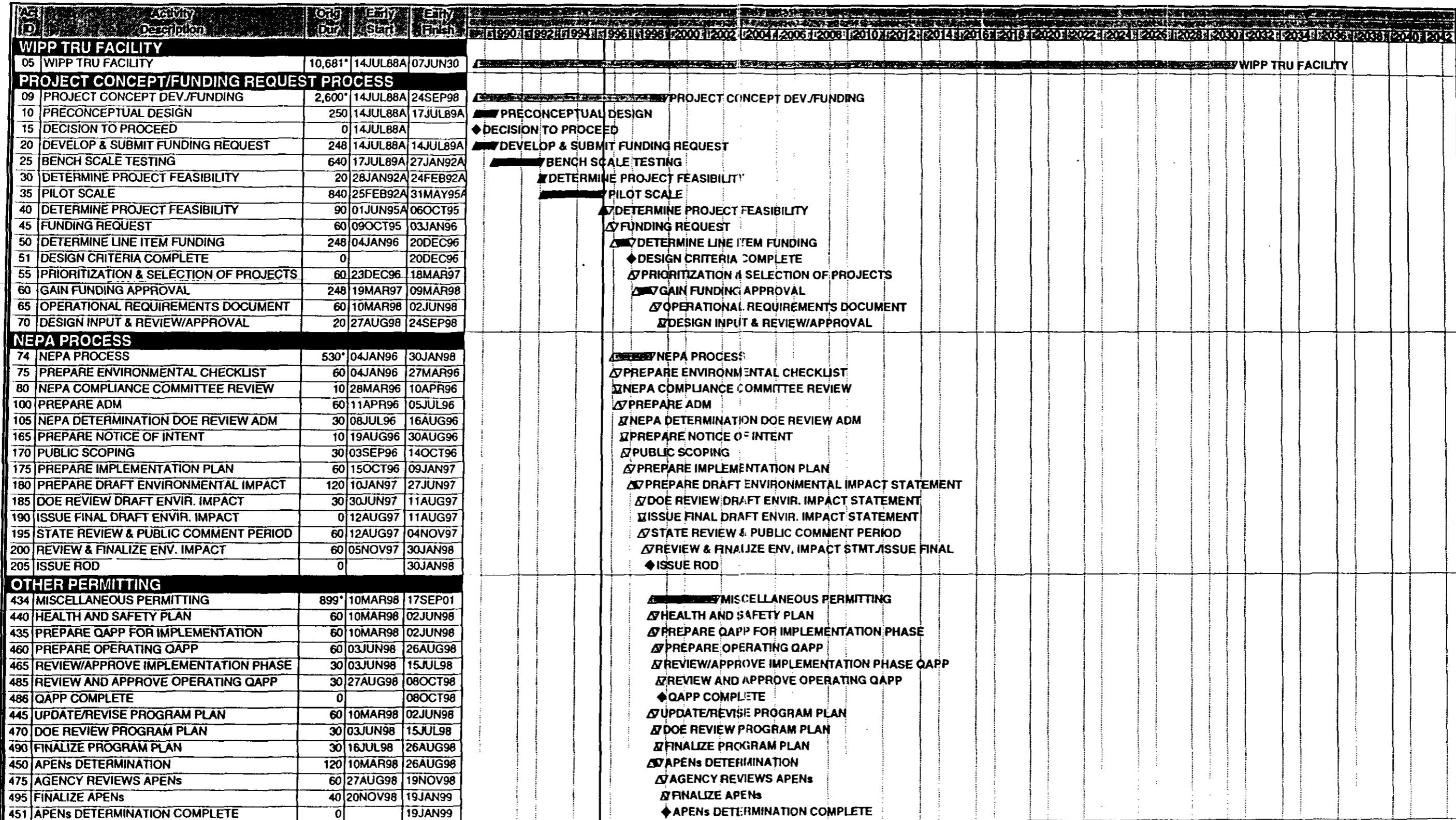


Figure Q-2a
Supercompaction Scenario

Figure Q-2b
Supercompaction Scenario



Figure Q-2c
Supercompaction Scenario

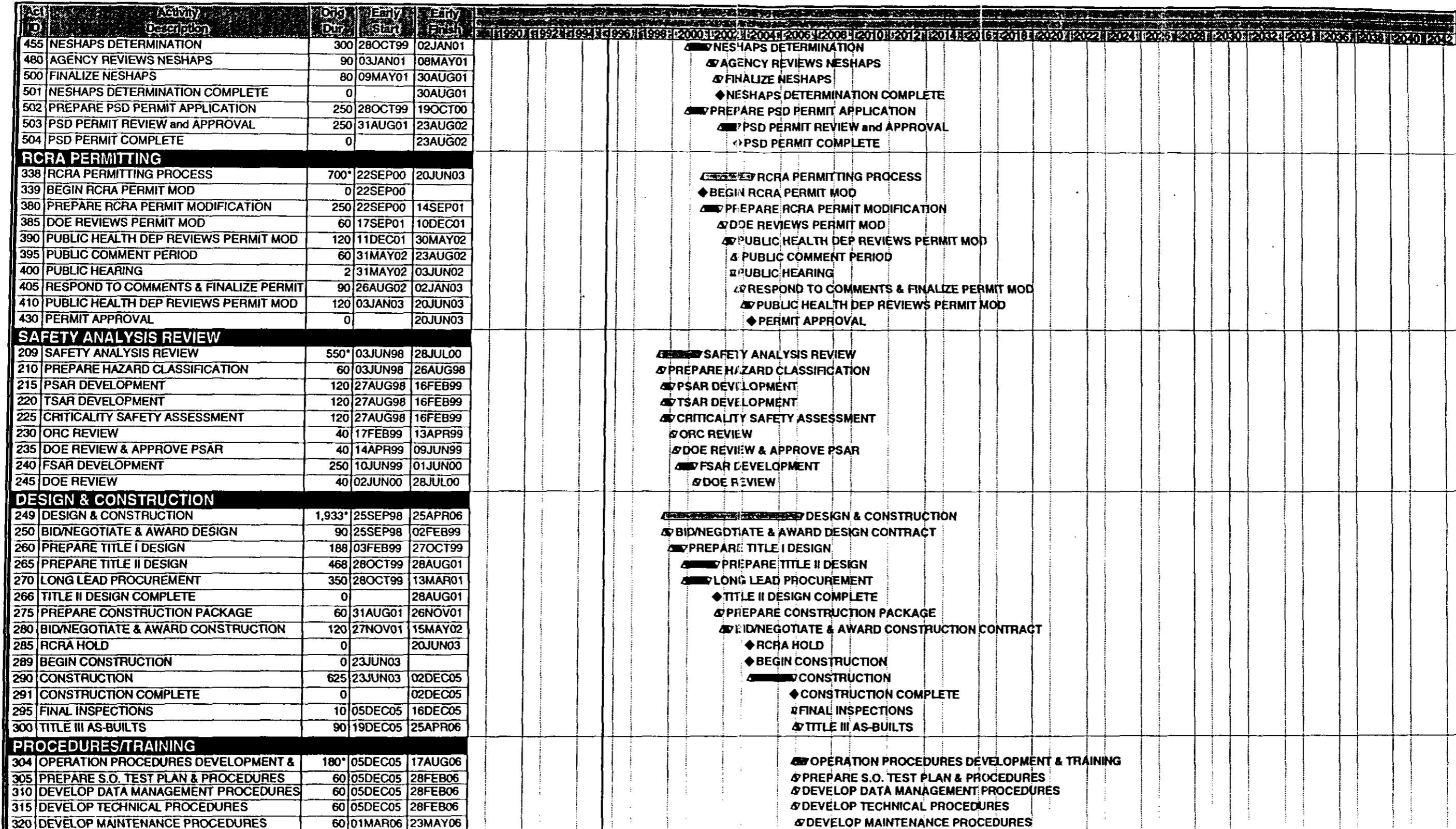
Figure Q-3a
Shred & Compact Scenario

Figure Q-3b
red & Compact Scenario

A5	Activity Description	O/H D/L	E/H Start	E/H Finish	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	2026	2028	2030	2032	2034	2036	2038	2040	2042
D																															
330	DEVELOP OPERATOR TRAINING PROGRAM	60	08DEC04	03MAR05																											
325	MAINTENANCE TRAINING	40	04MAR05	28APR05																											
335	TRAIN OPERATORS	60	04MAR05	26MAY05																											
TESTING																															
507	TESTING	460*	08DEC04	27SEP06																											
509	PERFORM S.O. TEST	120	08DEC04	26MAY05																											
510	ORR	160	27MAY05	13JAN06																											
520	PROCESS CONTROL PLAN	40	16JAN06	10MAR06																											
525	REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF ORR	140	16JAN06	01AUG06																											
530	ORR COMPLETE	0		01AUG06																											
535	START-UP	40	02AUG06	27SEP06																											
OPERATIONS																															
539	OPERATIONS	5,100*	28SEP06	30SEP26																											
545	BENEFICIAL OCCUPANCY	20	28SEP06	25OCT06																											
550	SYSTEM/OPERATOR CERTIFICATION	60	28SEP06	21DEC06																											
555	FINAL WASTE ANALYSIS/CERTIFICATION	20	28SEP06	25OCT06																											
560	IMPLEMENT SYSTEM USAGE	0	28SEP06																												
565	FACILITY ACCEPTANCE	0	22DEC06																												
570	FACILITY OPERATION	5,040	22DEC06	30SEP26																											
567	OPERATIONS COMPLETE	0		30SEP26																											
D&D																															
574	D&D	788*	01OCT26	01NOV29																											
575	FACILITY DEACTIVATION	120	01OCT26	22MAR27																											
580	ENGINEERING DESIGN	120	23MAR27	09SEP27																											
585	INTERNAL D&D OPERATIONS	248	10SEP27	29AUG28																											
590	STRUCTURAL D&D OPERATIONS	120	30AUG28	19FEB29																											
595	SUB-GRADE D&D OPERATIONS	120	20FEB29	08AUG29																											
600	VERIFICATION OF CLOSEOUT	60	09AUG29	01NOV29																											

Figure Q-3c
Shred & Compact Scenario

Activity ID	Activity Description	Original Dur.	Early Start	Early Finish	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	2026	2028	2030	2032	2034	2036	2038	2040	2042	
WIPP TRU FACILITY																																
05	WIPP TRU FACILITY	10,903*	14JUL88A	22APR91																												
PROJECT CONCEPT/FUNDING REQUEST PROCESS																																
09	PROJECT CONCEPT DEV/FUNDING	2,600*	14JUL88A	24SEP98																												
10	PRECONCEPTUAL DESIGN	250	14JUL88A	17JUL89A																												
15	DECISION TO PROCEED	0	14JUL88A																													
20	DEVELOP & SUBMIT FUNDING REQUEST	248	14JUL88A	14JUL89A																												
25	BENCH SCALE TESTING	640	17JUL89A	27JAN92A																												
30	DETERMINE PROJECT FEASIBILITY	20	28JAN92A	24FEB92A																												
35	PILOT SCALE	840	25FEB92A	31MAY95A																												
40	DETERMINE PROJECT FEASIBILITY	90	01JUN95A	06OCT95																												
45	FUNDING REQUEST	60	09OCT95	03JAN96																												
50	DETERMINE LINE ITEM FUNDING	248	04JAN96	20DEC96																												
51	DESIGN CRITERIA COMPLETE	0		20DEC96																												
55	PRIORITIZATION & SELECTION OF PROJECTS	60	23DEC96	18MAR97																												
60	GAIN FUNDING APPROVAL	248	19MAR97	09MAR98																												
65	OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS DOCUMENT	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																												
70	DESIGN INPUT & REVIEW/APPROVAL	20	27AUG98	24SEP98																												
NEPA PROCESS																																
74	NEPA PROCESS	680*	04JAN96	01SEP98																												
75	PREPARE ENVIRONMENTAL CHECKLIST	60	04JAN96	27MAR96																												
80	NEPA COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE REVIEW	10	28MAR96	10APR96																												
100	PREPARE ADM	60	11APR96	05JUL96																												
105	NEPA DETERMINATION DOE REVIEW ADM	30	08JUL96	16AUG96																												
165	PREPARE NOTICE OF INTENT	10	19AUG96	30AUG96																												
170	PUBLIC SCOPING	30	03SEP96	14OCT96																												
175	PREPARE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN	60	15OCT96	09JAN97																												
180	PREPARE DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT	240	10JAN97	17DEC97																												
185	DOE REVIEW DRAFT ENVIR. IMPACT	60	18DEC97	13MAR98																												
190	ISSUE FINAL DRAFT ENVIR. IMPACT	0	16MAR98	13MAR98																												
195	STATE REVIEW & PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD	60	16MAR98	08JUN98																												
200	REVIEW & FINALIZE ENV. IMPACT	60	09JUN98	01SEP98																												
205	ISSUE ROD	0		01SEP98																												
OTHER PERMITTING																																
434	MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING	1,138*	10MAR98	23AUG02																												
440	HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																												
435	PREPARE QAPP FOR IMPLEMENTATION	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																												
460	PREPARE OPERATING QAPP	60	03JUN98	26AUG98																												
465	REVIEW/APPROVE IMPLEMENTATION PHASE	30	03JUN98	15JUL98																												
485	REVIEW AND APPROVE OPERATING QAPP	30	27AUG98	08OCT98																												
486	QAPP COMPLETE	0		08OCT98																												
445	UPDATE/REVISE PROGRAM PLAN	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																												
470	DOE REVIEW PROGRAM PLAN	30	03JUN98	15JUL98																												
490	FINALIZE PROGRAM PLAN	30	16JUL98	26AUG98																												
450	APENS DETERMINATION	240	10MAR98	16FEB99																												
475	AGENCY REVIEWS APENS	90	17FEB99	23																												



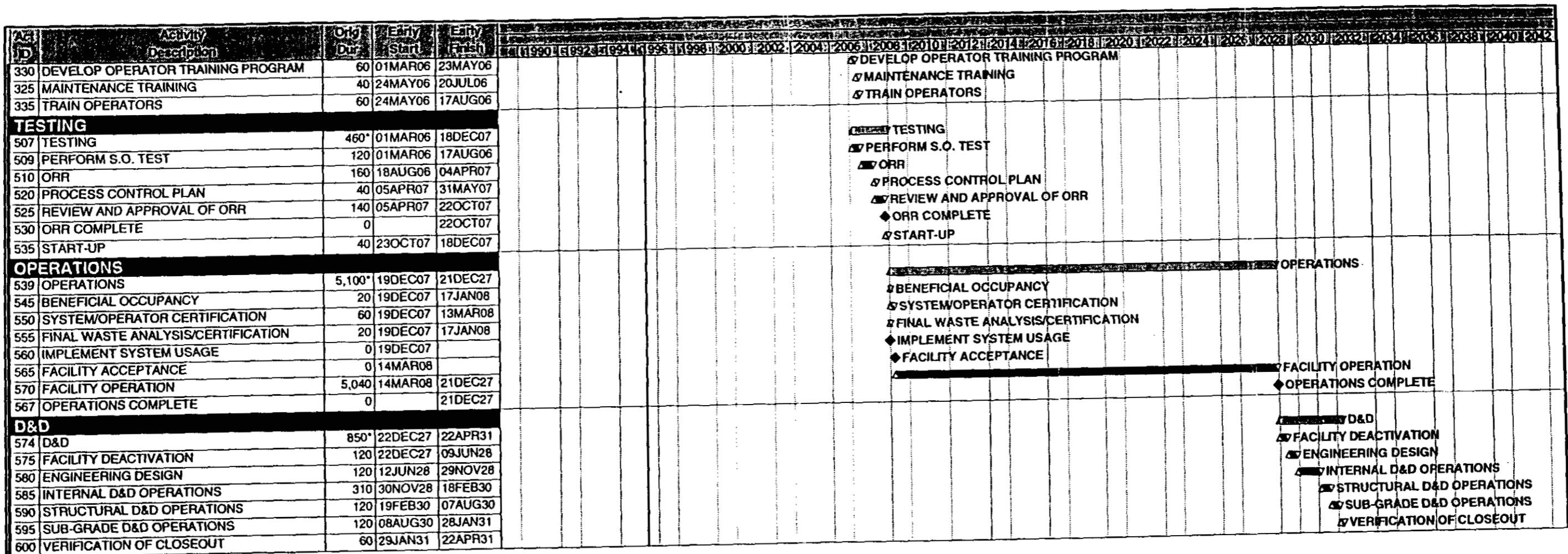


Figure Q-4c
Plasma Scenario

Act ID	Activity Description	On D	Early Start	Early Finish	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	2026	2028	2030	2032	2034	2036	2038	2040	2042
	WIPP TRU FACILITY																														
05	WIPP TRU FACILITY	10,618*	14JUL88A	11MAR30																											
	PROJECT CONCEPT/FUNDING REQUEST PROCESS																														
09	PROJECT CONCEPT DEV./FUNDING	2,600*	14JUL88A	24SEP98																											
10	PRECONCEPTUAL DESIGN	250	14JUL88A	17JUL89A																											
15	DECISION TO PROCEED	0	14JUL88A																												
20	DEVELOP & SUBMIT FUNDING REQUEST	248	14JUL88A	14JUL89A																											
25	BENCH SCALE TESTING	640	17JUL89A	27JAN92A																											
30	DETERMINE PROJECT FEASIBILITY	20	28JAN92A	24FEB92A																											
35	PILOT SCALE	840	25FEB92A	31MAY95A																											
40	DETERMINE PROJECT FEASIBILITY	90	01JUN95A	06OCT95																											
45	FUNDING REQUEST	60	09OCT95	03JAN96																											
50	DETERMINE LINE ITEM FUNDING	248	04JAN96	20DEC96																											
51	DESIGN CRITERIA COMPLETE	0		20DEC96																											
55	PRIORITIZATION & SELECTION OF PROJECTS	60	23DEC96	18MAR97																											
60	GAIN FUNDING APPROVAL	248	19MAR97	09MAR98																											
65	OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS DOCUMENT	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																											
70	DESIGN INPUT & REVIEW/APPROVAL	20	27AUG98	24SEP98																											
	NEPA PROCESS																														
74	NEPA PROCESS	530*	04JAN96	30JAN98																											
75	PREPARE ENVIRONMENTAL CHECKLIST	60	04JAN96	27MAR96																											
80	NEPA COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE REVIEW	10	28MAR96	10APR96																											
100	PREPARE ADM	60	11APR96	05JUL96																											
105	NEPA DETERMINATION DOE REVIEW ADM	30	08JUL96	16AUG96																											
165	PREPARE NOTICE OF INTENT	10	19AUG96	30AUG96																											
170	PUBLIC SCOPING	30	03SEP96	14OCT96																											
175	PREPARE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN	60	15OCT96	09JAN97																											
180	PREPARE DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT	120	10JAN97	27JUN97																											
185	DOE REVIEW DRAFT ENVIR. IMPACT	30	30JUN97	11AUG97																											
190	ISSUE FINAL DRAFT ENVIR. IMPACT	0	12AUG97	11AUG97																											
195	STATE REVIEW & PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD	60	12AUG97	04NOV97																											
200	REVIEW & FINALIZE ENV. IMPACT	60	05NOV97	30JAN98																											
205	ISSUE ROD	0		30JAN98																											
	OTHER PERMITTING																														
434	MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING	896*	10MAR98	12SEP01																											
440	HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																											
435	PREPARE QAPP FOR IMPLEMENTATION	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																											
460	PREPARE OPERATING QAPP	60	03JUN98	26AUG98																											
465	REVIEW/APPROVE IMPLEMENTATION PHASE	30	03JUN98	15JUL98																											
485	REVIEW AND APPROVE OPERATING QAPP	30	27AUG98	08OCT98																											
486	QAPP COMPLETE	0		08OCT98																											
445	UPDATE/REVISE PROGRAM PLAN	60	10MAR98	02JUN98																											
470	DOE REVIEW PROGRAM PLAN	30	03JUN98	15JUL98																											
490	FINALIZE PROGRAM PLAN	30	16JUL98	26AUG98																											
450	APENs DETERMINATION	120	10MAR98	26AUG98																											
475	AGENCY REVIEWS APENs	60	2																												

Figure Q-5b

Cementation/Shred/ Add Clay Scenario

Activity ID	Activity Description	OIG Due	Early Start	Early End	Project Phases																								
					1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	2026	2028	2030	2032	2034	2036	2038
330	DEVELOP OPERATOR TRAINING PROGRAM	60	11MAR05	03JUN05																									
325	MAINTENANCE TRAINING	40	06JUN05	01AUG05																									
335	TRAIN OPERATORS	60	06JUN05	29AUG05																									
TESTING																													
507	TESTING	460*	11MAR05	29DEC06																									
509	PERFORM S.O. TEST	120	11MAR05	29AUG05																									
510	ORR	160	30AUG05	14APR06																									
520	PROCESS CONTROL PLAN	40	17APR06	12JUN06																									
525	REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF ORR	140	17APR06	01NOV06																									
530	ORR COMPLETE	0		01NOV06																									
535	START-UP	40	02NOV06	29DEC06																									
OPERATIONS																													
539	OPERATIONS	5,100*	02JAN07	04JAN27																									
545	BENEFICIAL OCCUPANCY	20	02JAN07	29JAN07																									
550	SYSTEM/OPERATOR CERTIFICATION	60	02JAN07	26MAR07																									
555	FINAL WASTE ANALYSIS/CERTIFICATION	20	02JAN07	29JAN07																									
560	IMPLEMENT SYSTEM USAGE	0	02JAN07																										
565	FACILITY ACCEPTANCE	0	27MAR07																										
570	FACILITY OPERATION	5,040	27MAR07	04JAN27																									
567	OPERATIONS COMPLETE	0		04JAN27																									
D&D																													
574	D&D	812*	05JAN27	11MAR30																									
575	FACILITY DEACTIVATION	120	05JAN27	22JUN27																									
580	ENGINEERING DESIGN	120	23JUN27	10DEC27																									
585	INTERNAL D&D OPERATIONS	272	13DEC27	05JAN29																									
590	STRUCTURAL D&D OPERATIONS	120	08JAN29	25JUN29																									
595	SUB-GRADE D&D OPERATIONS	120	26JUN29	13DEC29																									
600	VERIFICATION OF CLOSEOUT	60	14DEC29	11MAR30																									

Figure Q-5c
Cementation/Shred/
Add Clay Scenario

TABLE Q-6
PRELIMINARY PERT TIME ESTIMATES FOR ALTERNATIVE #6
(Time in Years)

Major Activity	T _o	T _m	T _p	T _e	T _e (days)
Preliminary Safety Analysis Report	.890	1.00	2.25	1.19	298
Final Safety Analysis Report	1.420	2.000	4.440	2.310	578
Title I Design	.375	.500	1.250	.604	151
Title II Design	.738	.860	1.810	.998	250
Construction	.910	1.000	2.160	1.178	295
NEPA Documentation	1.781	2.120	7.632	2.982	746
PSD Permit Preparation	.840	1.000	2.250	1.182	295
PSD Permit Approval	.335	.830	2.330	.996	249
NESHAPs	.750	1.000	2.500	1.208	302
RCRA Permit Preparation	.269	.320	.720	.378	95
ORR	1.840	1.840	4.287	2.248	562

1 The time estimates for Alternative #10 (Plasma Melting) were adjusted from the values given in
2 Table Q-6 by the following:
3

Activity	Adjustment
Title I and Title II Design	+25%
Construction	+25%
D&D	+25%
RCRA Permit & NEPA	+100%

10
11 1.4 DETAILED SCHEDULES Attachment 2 shows the detailed schedules for the waste
12 processing EAs.
13

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APPENDIX Q

ATTACHMENT 1

**SCHEDULING ASSUMPTIONS FOR WASTE PROCESSING ENGINEERED
ALTERNATIVES**



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1 APPENDIX Q
2

3 ATTACHMENT 1
4 SCHEDULING ASSUMPTIONS FOR WASTE PROCESSING ENGINEERED
5 ALTERNATIVES

6
7 This attachment presents the assumptions used in developing the detailed schedules for each
8 of the waste processing EAs. The assumptions are organized into tables, where each table
9 presents the assumptions used for a specific alternative, as shown:
10

<u>TABLE</u>	<u>ALTERNATIVE</u>
Q-1	Baseline
Q-2	#1 Supercompact
Q-3	#6 Shred & Compact
Q-4	#10 Plasma Melting
Q-5	#94 Enhanced Cement/Shred & Clay



1 **TABLE Q-1**

2
3 **Schedule Assumptions**
4 **Baseline Case**

5
6
7 **09 PROJECT CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT/FUNDING**

8
9 Assumptions:

- 10
11 1. Funding request submitted after demo-scale will drive NEPA activities
12
13 2. Funding approval after project prioritization will drive other permitting and RCRA
14 activities
15
16 3. Project requests line item funding

17
18 **74 NEPA PROCESS**

19
20 Assumptions:

- 21
22 1. EIS will be required resulting in a ROD
23
24 2. NEPA must be complete prior to Title I Design

25
26 **209 SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW**

27
28 Assumptions:

- 29
30 1. Preparation of the operational requirement document initiates the SAR process
31
32 2. PSAR must be completed prior to construction
33
34 3. FSAR must be completed prior to ORR

35
36 **249 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION**

37
38 Assumptions:

- 39
40 1. Facility is a concrete/steel structure
41
42 2. Facility retrieves, characterizes, treats to WIPP WAL, stores, and ships waste



1 **338 RCRA PERMITTING PROCESS**

2
3 Assumptions:

- 4
5 1. Facility requires a RCRA permit modification
6
7 2. Permit required prior to construction

8 **434 MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING**

9
10 Assumptions:

- 11
12 1. A H&S Plan is required prior to construction
13
14 2. Current program plan will require updating
15
16 3. APENS will be determined
17
18 4. NESHAPS will be determined prior to design
19
20 5. A QAPP is required prior to construction
21
22 6. PSD permit required

23 **539 OPERATIONS**

24
25 Assumptions:

- 26
27 1. Facility will operate for 20 years

28 **574 D&D**

29
30 Assumptions:

- 31
32 1. Facility will undergo decontamination and decommissioning after its 20 year operation
33 period

1 **TABLE Q-2**

2
3 **Schedule Assumptions**
4 **Alternative #1—Supercompaction**

5
6
7 **09 PROJECT CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT/FUNDING**

8
9 Assumptions:

- 10
11 1. Funding request submitted after demo-scale will drive NEPA activities
12
13 2. Funding approval after project prioritization will drive other permitting and RCRA
14 activities
15
16 3. Project requests line item funding

17
18 **74 NEPA PROCESS**

19
20 Assumptions:

- 21
22 1. EIS will be required resulting in a ROD
23
24 2. NEPA must be complete prior to Title I Design

25
26 **209 SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW**

27
28 Assumptions:

- 29
30 1. Preparation of the operational requirement document initiates the SAR process
31
32 2. PSAR must be completed prior to construction
33
34 3. FSAR must be completed prior to construction of ORR

35
36 **249 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION**

37
38 Assumptions:

- 39
40 1. Facility is a concrete/steel structure
41
42 2. In addition to baseline functions, facility receives drums and supercompacts solid
43 organic and solid inorganic waste
44
45 3. Title II design complete prior to RCRA permit application submittal

1 **338 RCRA PERMITTING PROCESS**

2 Assumptions:

- 3 1. Facility requires a RCRA permit modification
4
5 2. Permit required prior to construction
6

7 **434 MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING**

8 Assumptions:

- 9 1. A H&S Plan is required prior to construction
10
11 2. Current program plan will require updating
12
13 3. APENS will be determined
14
15 4. NESHAPS will be determined
16
17 5. A QAPP is required prior to design
18
19 6. PSD permit required prior to construction
20

21 **539 OPERATIONS**

22 Assumptions:

- 23 1. Facility will operate for 20 years
24

25 **574 D&D**

26 Assumptions:

- 27 1. Facility will undergo decontamination and decommissioning after its 20 year operation
28 period
29



1 **TABLE Q-3**

2
3 **Schedule Assumptions**
4 **Alternative #6—Shred and Compact**
5
6

7 **09 PROJECT CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT/FUNDING**
8

9 Assumptions:

- 10
11 1. Funding request submitted after demo-scale will drive NEPA activities
12
13 2. Funding approval after project prioritization will drive other permitting and RCRA
14 activities
15
16 3. Project requests line item funding
17

18 **74 NEPA PROCESS**
19

20 Assumptions:

- 21
22 1. EIS will be required resulting in a ROD
23
24 2. NEPA must be complete prior to Title I Design
25

26 **209 SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW**
27

28 Assumptions:

- 29
30 1. Preparation of the operational requirement document initiates the SAR process
31
32 2. PSAR must be completed prior to construction
33
34 3. FSAR must be completed prior to ORR
35

36 **249 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION**
37

38 Assumptions:

- 39
40 1. Facility is a concrete/steel structure
41
42 2. In addition to baseline functions, facility receives drums, shreds and compacts
43 contents, and repacks for disposal
44
45 3. Title II design complete prior to RCRA permit application submittal
46



1 **338 RCRA PERMITTING PROCESS**

2 Assumptions:

- 3 1. Facility requires a RCRA permit modification
4
5 2. Permit required prior to construction
6

7 **434 MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING**

8 Assumptions:

- 9 1. A H&S Plan is required prior to construction
10
11 2. Current program plan will require updating
12
13 3. APENS will be determined
14
15 4. NESHAPS will be determined
16
17 5. A QAPP is required prior to design
18
19 6. PSD permit required prior to construction
20

21 **539 OPERATIONS**

22 Assumptions:

- 23 1. Facility will operate for 20 years
24

25 **574 D&D**

26 Assumptions:

- 27 1. Facility will undergo decontamination and decommissioning after its 20 year operation
28 period
29

1 **TABLE Q-4**

2
3 **Schedule Assumptions**
4 **Alternative #10—Plasma Melting**

5
6 **09 PROJECT CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT/FUNDING**

7
8 Assumptions:

- 9
10 1. Funding request submitted after demo-scale will drive NEPA activities
11
12 2. Funding approval after project prioritization will drive other permitting and RCRA
13 activities
14
15 3. Project requests line item funding

16
17 **74 NEPA PROCESS**

18
19 Assumptions:

- 20
21 1. EIS will be required resulting in a ROD
22
23 2. NEPA must be complete prior to Title I Design

24
25 **209 SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW**

26
27 Assumptions:

- 28
29 1. Preparation of the operational requirement document initiates the SAR process
30
31 2. PSAR must be completed prior to construction
32
33 3. FSAR must be completed prior to ORR

34
35 **249 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION**

36
37 Assumptions:

- 38
39 1. Facility is a concrete/steel structure
40
41 2. In addition to baseline functioning, facility houses a plasma arc furnace
42
43 3. Title II design complete prior to RCRA permit application submittal



1 **338 RCRA PERMITTING PROCESS**

2 Assumptions:

- 3 1. Facility requires a RCRA permit modification
4
5 2. Permit required prior to construction
6
7

8 **434 MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING**

9 Assumptions:

- 10 1. A H&S Plan is required prior to construction
11
12 2. Current program plan will require updating
13
14 3. APENS will be determined
15
16 4. NESHAPS will be determined
17
18 5. A QAPP is required prior to design
19
20 6. PSD permit required prior to construction
21
22

23 **539 OPERATIONS**

24 Assumptions:

- 25 1. Facility will operate for 20 years
26

27 **574 D&D**

28 Assumptions:

- 29 1. Facility will undergo decontamination and decommissioning after its 20 year operation
30 period
31
32
33
34
35
36
37



1 **TABLE Q-5**

2
3 **Schedule Assumptions**
4 **Alternative #94—Enhanced Cementation/Shred and Add Clay**
5
6

7 **09 PROJECT CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT/FUNDING**
8

9 Assumptions:

- 10
11 1. Funding request submitted after demo-scale will drive NEPA activities
12
13 2. Funding approval after project prioritization will drive other permitting and RCRA
14 activities
15
16 3. Project requests line item funding
17

18 **74 NEPA PROCESS**
19

20 Assumptions:

- 21
22 1. EIS will be required resulting in a ROD
23
24 2. NEPA must be complete prior to Title I Design
25

26 **209 SAFETY ANALYSIS REVIEW**
27

28 Assumptions:

- 29
30 1. Preparation of the operational requirement document initiates the SAR process
31
32 2. PSAR must be completed prior to construction
33
34 3. FSAR must be completed prior to ORR
35

36 **249 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION**
37

38 Assumptions:

- 39
40 1. Facility is a concrete/steel structure
41
42 2. In addition to baseline functions, facility receives drums, shreds contents, and adds
43 clay. Enhanced cementation will be used for sludges.
44
45 3. Title II design complete prior to RCRA permit application submittal
46



1 **338 RCRA PERMITTING PROCESS**

2 Assumptions:

- 3 1. Facility requires a RCRA permit modification
4
5 2. Permit required prior to construction
6
7

8 **434 MISCELLANEOUS PERMITTING**

9 Assumptions:

- 10 1. A H&S Plan is required prior to construction
11
12 2. Current program plan will require updating
13
14 3. APENS will be determined
15
16 4. NESHAPS will be determined
17
18 5. A QAPP is required prior to design
19
20 6. PSD permit required prior to construction
21
22

23 **539 OPERATIONS**

24 Assumptions:

- 25 1. Facility will operate for 20 years
26
27

28 **574 D&D**

29 Assumptions:

- 30 1. Facility will undergo decontamination and decommissioning after its 20 year operation
31 period
32
33
34
35
36
37



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APPENDIX Q

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ATTACHMENT 2

DETAILED SCHEDULES FOR WASTE PROCESSING ENGINEERED ALTERNATIVES



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APPENDIX Q

ATTACHMENT 2

DETAILED SCHEDULES FOR WASTE PROCESSING ENGINEERED ALTERNATIVES

this attachment presents detailed schedules for the waste processing EAs. The schedule for each alternative is presented in a separate figure, as shown below:

9	<u>FIGURE</u>	<u>ALTERNATIVE</u>
10	Q-1	Baseline
11	Q-2	#1 Supercompact
12	Q-3	#6 Shred & Compact
13	Q-4	#10 Plasma Melting
14	Q-5	#94 Enhanced Cement/Shred & Clay



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